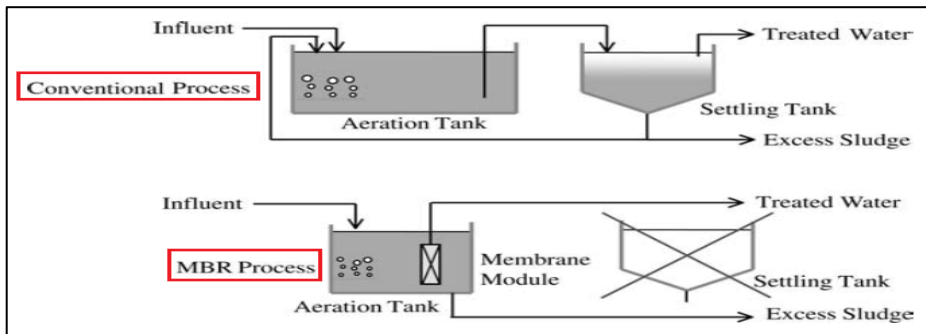


# Application of Dynamic Membranes in Wastewater Treatment

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## 1. STUDY BACKGROUND

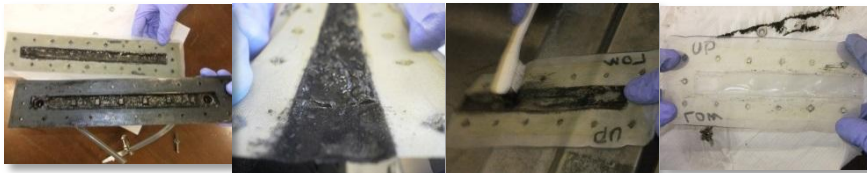
Membranes in wastewater treatment offers:



- Flexibility in operation
- Superior effluent quality
- Smaller footprints

## 4. WHY STUDY DYNAMIC MEMBRANE

Dynamic membranes have benefits over conventional membranes



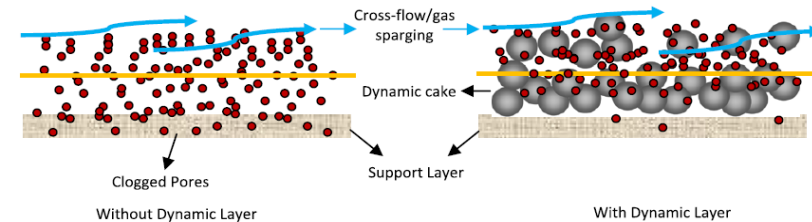
- Self-forming
- High Filtration fluxes
- Regenerative
- Low cost

## 2. PROBLEMS STATEMENT

- Fouling of membrane
- Cost of membrane Cleaning
- Cost of membrane replacement

## 3. DYNAMIC MEMBRANES; STATE OF THE ART

A fouling layer (cake layer) that is formed on the underlying support material (meshes etc.) due to the deposition of particles present inside the bioreactor.



## 5. STUDY OBJECTIVES

- Parameter optimization for Dynamic membrane development
- Evaluation of biological performance
- Definition of effluent quality